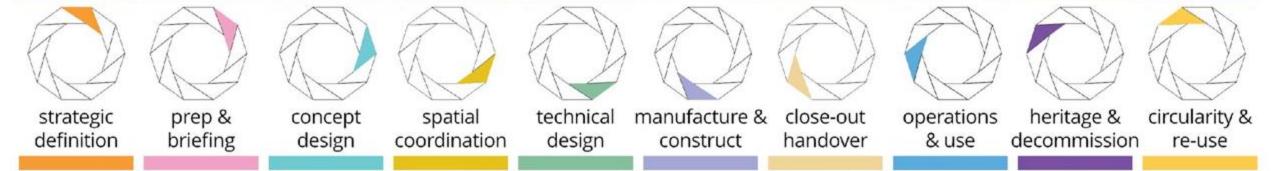


# Workflows

# BIM in the RIBA Stages

Collective Project Culture through BIM Technologies

Richard Matchett, Zutari

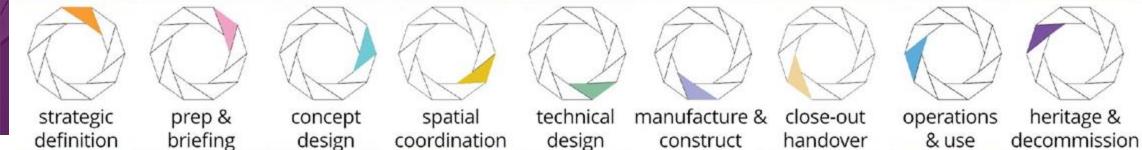


# Let's take a look at some of the players in each of these stages

What they do, what tools they use and what they contribute to the information model







Define what the outcomes should be

Develop the plan for implementation

Collect and share reference info

Initial concepts, options, selections and outlines

Make sure everything fits

Detailed design, quantify, specify, ready to build

Make sure everything still fits

Tender for the work, win

Build it, tweak it, change it... manage it and record it

Handover useful information to operator

Use the asset / facility for its intended purpose

End of life

Maintain, modify, repurpose...

Re-use, recycle, salvage, repurpose

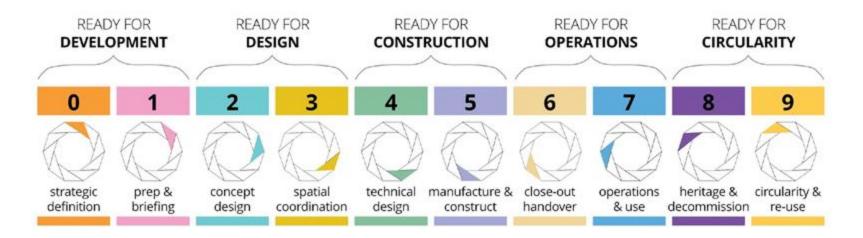
circularity &

re-use





# BIM Project Work Stages



"Why do we want to BIM together?"

"How do we want to BIM together?"

"What and who are we BIM-ing for?"





# You need a Team!!

#### **Project Team**

Appointing Party = Client

Lead appointed party = Lead

Appointed party = the other guys







# You need a plan!!

BIM Execution Plan (BEP)







# You need a ...







# ... and you need some ...



























# BIM Work Stages

# Stage 0 Strategic Definition: Project Works

DEPARTMENT OF ARCHITECTURE, UNIVERSITY OF PRETORIA



# BIM Stage 0 Architecture 5.0 Strategic Definition

- 1) Project overview
- 2) Information Requirements
- 3) ISO baseline documents (OIR, AIR, AIM >> EIR)
- 4) Procurement

# Architecture 5.0

# Owner's Project Requirements

#### For the Project (The Owner)

- We want a to upgrade the lifecycle and utility of the Architecture Building (the product = the "what for")
- To better serve future generations of teachers and students (the purpose = the "who")

#### For Ourselves (Our Teams)

- We also want to practice together new skills and improve our design and delivery of buildings in better ways (the purpose = the "what for")
- We want to make it easier and better to do than what we normally do
   (the process = the "how")





# **Architecture 5.0**

Owner's Project Requirements

#### **Project Constraints**

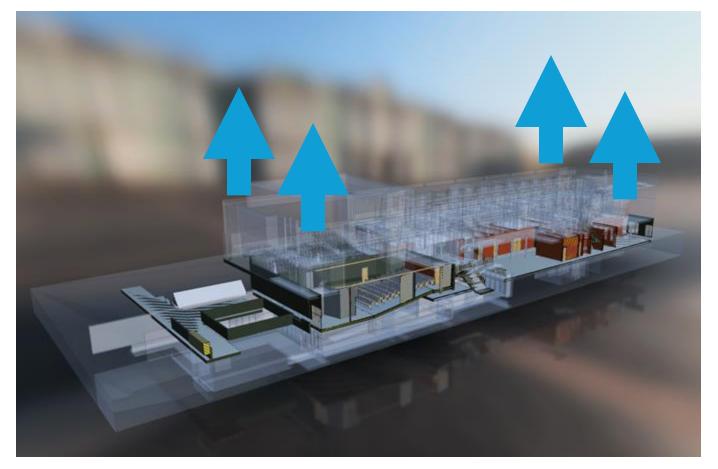
We have a "limited budget"

#### **Project Principles**

- We do not mess up the world, so we will not to make a "new building"
- It must be awesome for students and teachers, so that good learning can take place.
- It must be way cooler than the Engineering 4.0 building...hehehe

#### **Project Solution**

Additional two floors on top of existing building







# **Architecture 5.0**

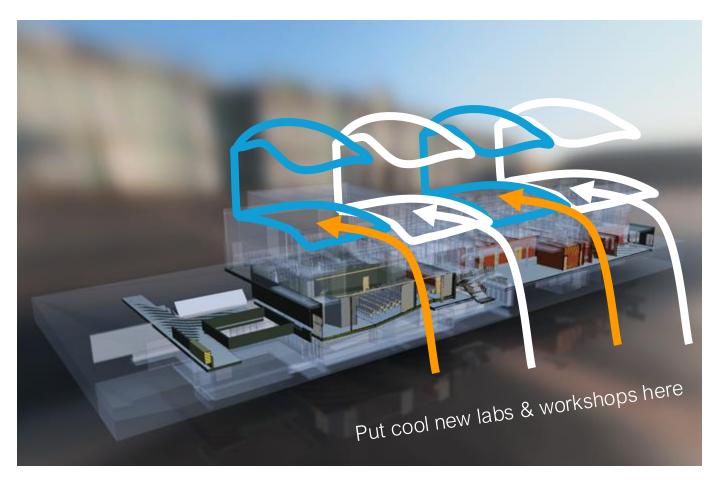
#### Owner's Project Requirements

#### Project Program

 Creative workshop areas for learners to work on novel built environment topics

#### **Built Environment Labs for**

- York Timber Chair
- Green & Living Walls
- Flexible Facades & Climate Adaption
- Alternative Building Construction Materials
- Future Cities & Urbanism
- Urban Mining & Circularity
- "Digital Learning Zones"
- VR / AR & Community Engagement
- Living Labs & Learning Moments throughout







# Architecture 5.0

What information is needed from this project by the building owner(s) in the future?

Project Information Thread following ISO 19650 (BIM Standards)

## OIR >> AIR >> PIR >> EIR

Organisational Information Requirements
Asset Information Requirements
Project Information Requirements
Employer's Information Requirements





BIM Work | Stage 0

## **BIM OIR**

**Organisational Information Requirements** 

"What information do we need form this building + design process to ensure effective decisions, reporting and planning happens?"

- Client to-do list for NOW and LATER
- Outline the essential data and digital deliverables support BIM project delivery process effectively for the whole team.

BIM Work | Stage 0

#### **BIM AIR**

**Asset Information Requirements** 

"Begin with the end in mind"

- Specific things on the project model formats, content, design systems etc...
- Details on the operational systems, building systems information management etc.





BIM Work | Stage 0

#### **BIM PIR**

**Project Information Requirements** 

"Who needs what when, and how would they like to receive their information?"

- Culture of communication, subissions, information content, information milestones etc
- Define the handover information for the end of the project NOW, not later.

BIM Work | Stage 0

## **BIM EIR**

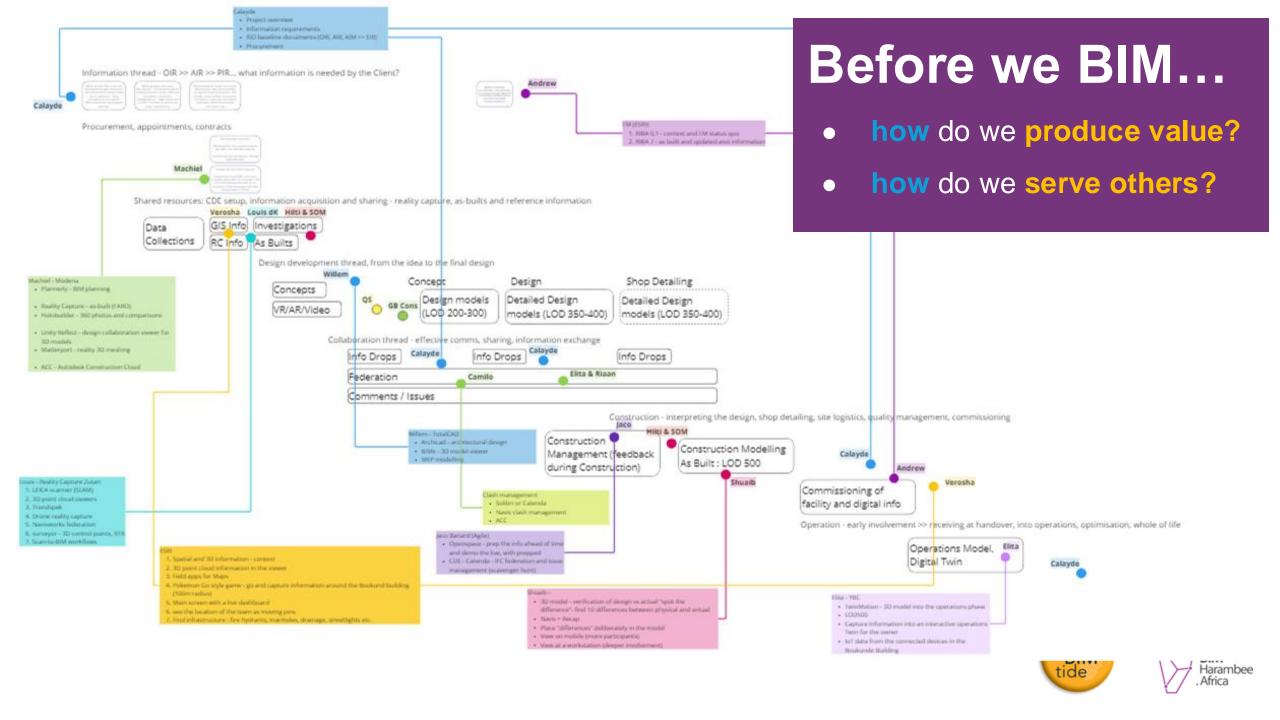
**Employer Information Requirements** 

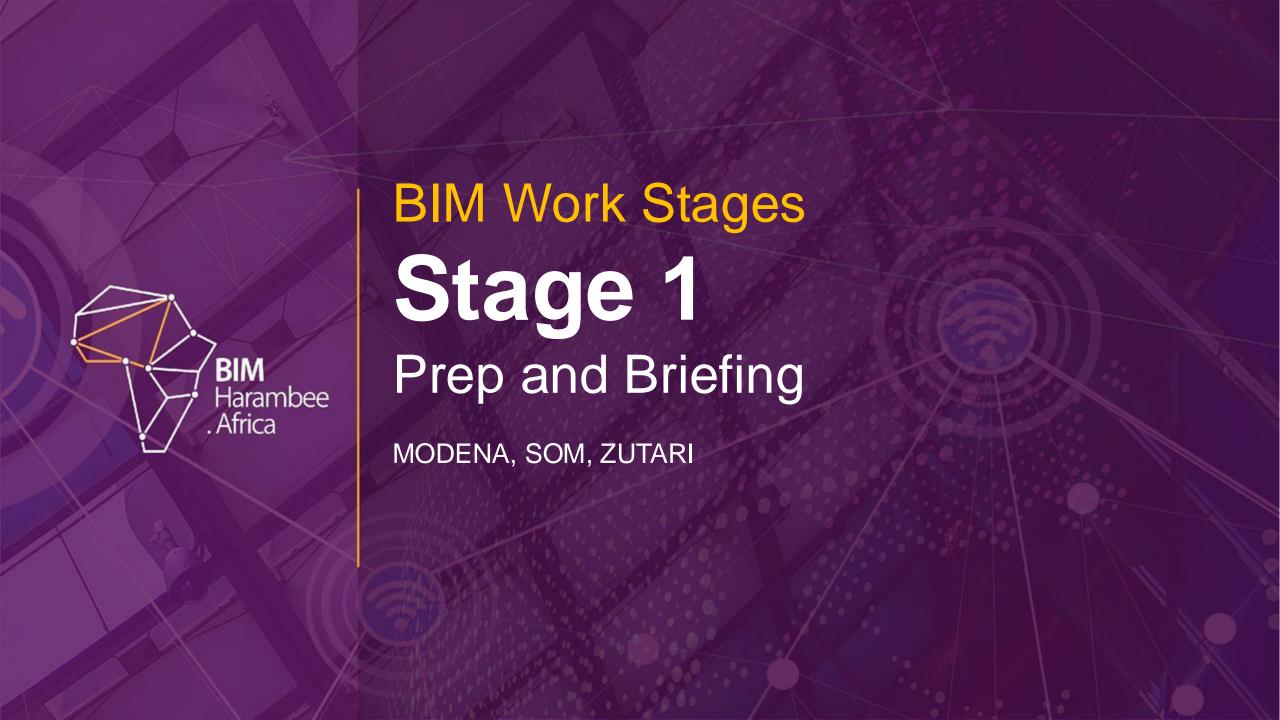
"How will we produce reliable information for proper procurement and contracting?"

- Specific things on the model formats, content, design systems
- Details on the operational systems, building systems information management etc.

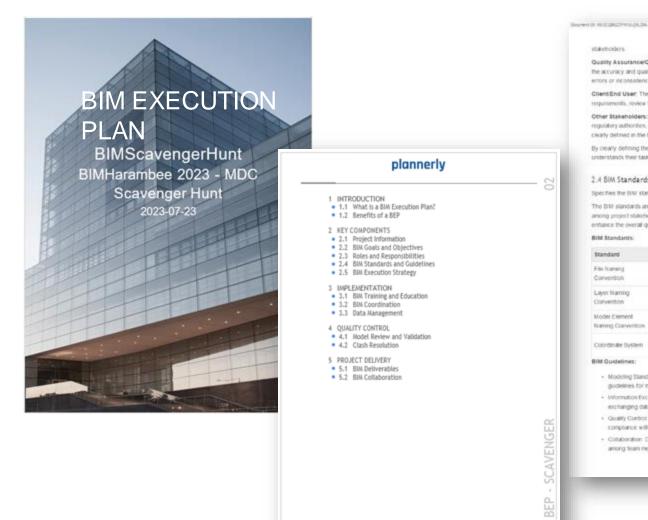








## BIM Execution Plan - BEP



powered by plannerly com-

#### plannerly

statemolders.

Quality Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC) Manager. The QA/QC manager is responsible for ensuring the accuracy and quality of the BIM models and data. They perform regular checks and audits to identify any

Client End User. The client or end user is the utimate beneficary of the project. They provide increase to recommend to requirements, review the BIM models, and onsare that the project needs their needs and exper-

Other Stakeholders: Depending on the project, there may be other stakeholders involved, six regulatory authorities, consultants, suppliers, and subcontractors. Their roles and responsibilities

By clearly defining the roles and responsibilities of each project stakeholder, the GEP ensures: understands their tasks and can effectively contribute to the successful explementation of ISMA

#### 2.4 BIM Standards and Guidelines ...

Specifies the ISM standards and outdennes to be followed throughout the project

The Biff standards and guidelines are crucial for maintaining consistency and ensuring effective among project stakeholders. By adhering to these standards, the project from can streamline in enhance the overall quality of the project deliverables

#### BIM Standards:

	3000000	- Season process
	File framing Convention	Establishes a standardzed running structure for all project films to emission and organization.
	Layer Naming Convention	Defines a consistent naming convention for layers within the BMI soft facilitate efficient navigation and management of the model.
	Model Element Nameg Convention	Outlines guidelines for naming individual elements within the model, p clarify and vise of communication.
	Coordinate System	Opecifies the coordinate system to be used for accurate positioning as of model elements.

#### **BIM Quidelines**

- Modeling Standards: Provides instructions on how to create and maintain the BMI model. guidelines for modeling accuracy, level of defail, and element representation.
- Information Exchange: Defines the required information to be included in the model and the exchanging data with other project stakeholders.
- Quality Control: Establishes procedures for reviewing and validating the model to ensure I comptance with project requirements and standards.
- Collaboration: Describes the focis, platforms, and profocols to be used for effective collaboration. among fears increbers, including file sharing, communication channels, and version confli

powered by plannerly com-



#### plannerly

#### 4 Quality Control

#### 4.1 Model Review and Validation

Describes the process of reviewing and validating BM modern for accuracy and comprehensis.

#### Validation Checklist · Geometry: Check if the model accurately

- represents the physical elements.
- Dimensions: Verify that the dimensions in the model match the dissign specifications.
- Coordination: Ensure that all disciplines: modess are properly coordinated
- Clashes: Identify and resolve clashes. - between different elements in the model
- Levels and Gnds: Confirm that the levels. and grids are correctly positioned and
- Materials: Voidute that the naterials assigned to the model elements are

#### Preparation: Gather at resevant models and

- 2. Review: Examine the models to identify any discrepancies or errors.
- 3. Documentation: Document the issues found and communicate them to the reconstitle
- 4. Resolution: Coluborate with the project team.
- 5. Revalidation: Verify that the resolved boves have been appropriately addressed.
- 6. Final Review: Conduct a final review to ensure that all models meet the required standards.

HINE Look for inconsistences in the model's geometry and dimensions. Flay attention to clashes between different elements. Also, check if the assigned nuterials match the design specifications.

Hint: To start the review process, gather all relevant models and associated documentation. Then, carefully examine the moders for any discrepancies or errors.

Mint: Document any issues found outing the review and communicate them to the responsible parties. Collaborate with the project fears to resolve these sews.

Hint: After resolving the identified issues, revalidate the modes to ensure that the corrections have been

Hint: Conduct a final review to confirst that all models meet the required standards. This includes checking the accuracy of the geometry, dimensions, coordination, and assigned materials.

Hint: Remonitor to refer to the validation checklist to ensure that all aspects of the BM modes have been thoroughly reviewed and variated.

#### 4.2 Clash Resolution

Provides strategies for resolving cliebtes and conflicts in BIM models.

Clash resolution is a critical aspect of ensuring the accuracy and integrity of 85th models. It mentions

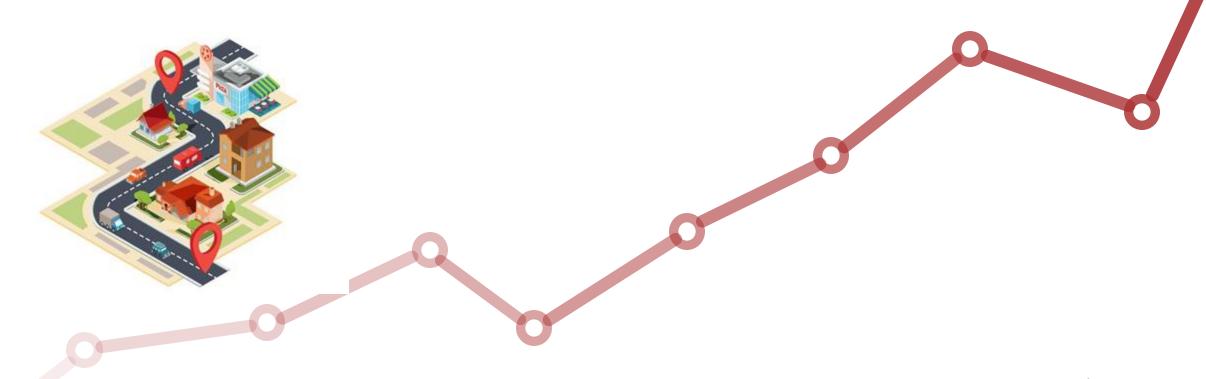
powered by prannerly com







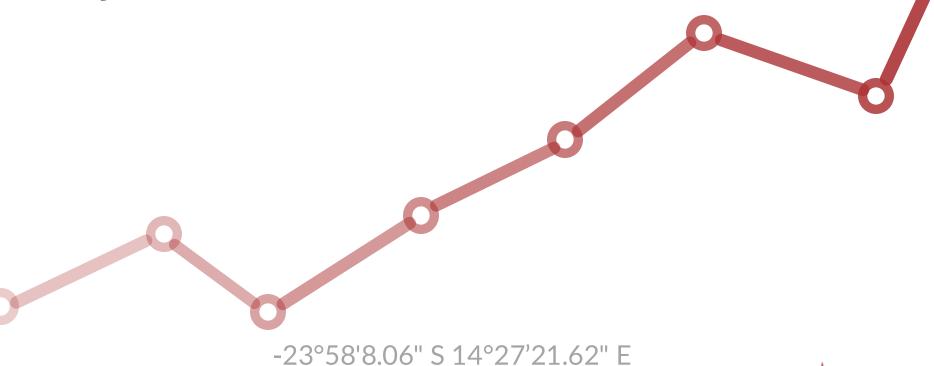
# What is geospatial information and why it's important.







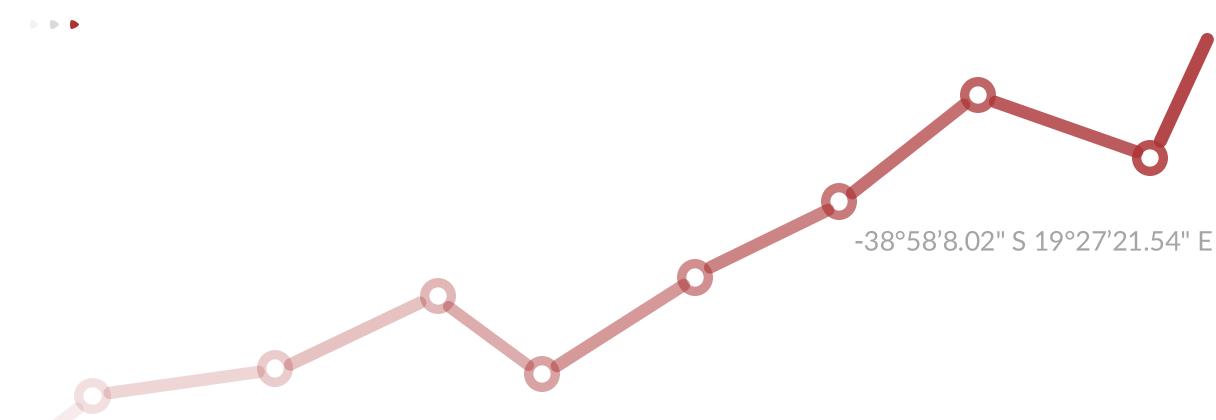
# Relative Accuracy Absolute Accuracy







# The Importance of Establishing Accurate Control on Site





# Obtaining Geospatial information -Today



#### **GNSS Receivers**



#### Collect and share reference info

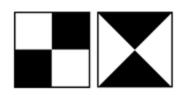
We call this Reality Capture

We digitize real world assets by using technology and software. These Reality Twins becomes the geometric reference information.





# What is used in industry































REACH (RS2)













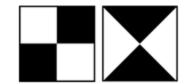




# Survey Control

Critical importance to ensure that all data is referenced to the same geographic base information









REACH (RS2)





# **TotalCAD SOLUTION CENTRE**

**GRAPHISOFT** | DISTRIBUTOR



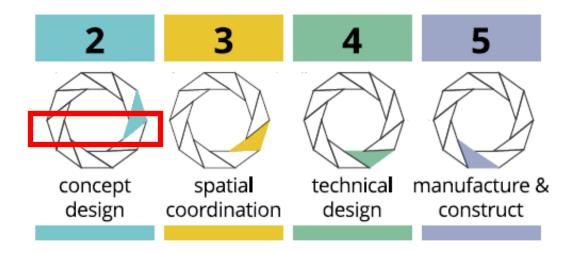
















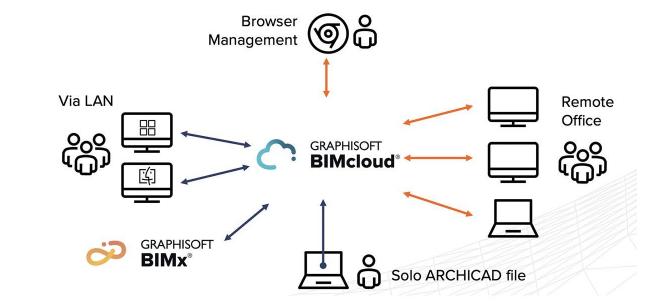






Collaborate

**Assurance** 











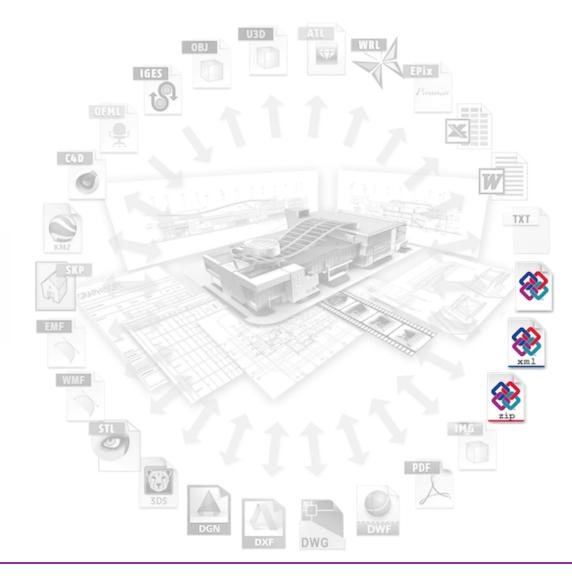
# OPEN BIM







#### **MODEL COORDINATION & COLLABORATION**





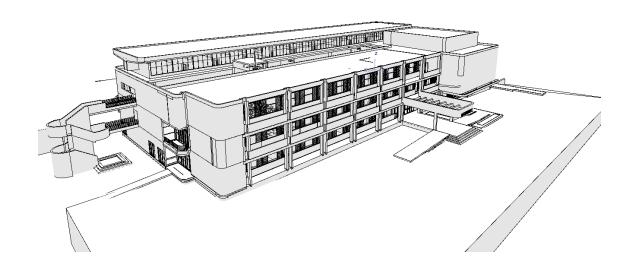
BCF

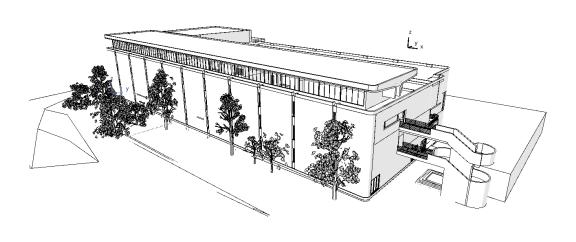






#### **IMPORT IFC MODEL**







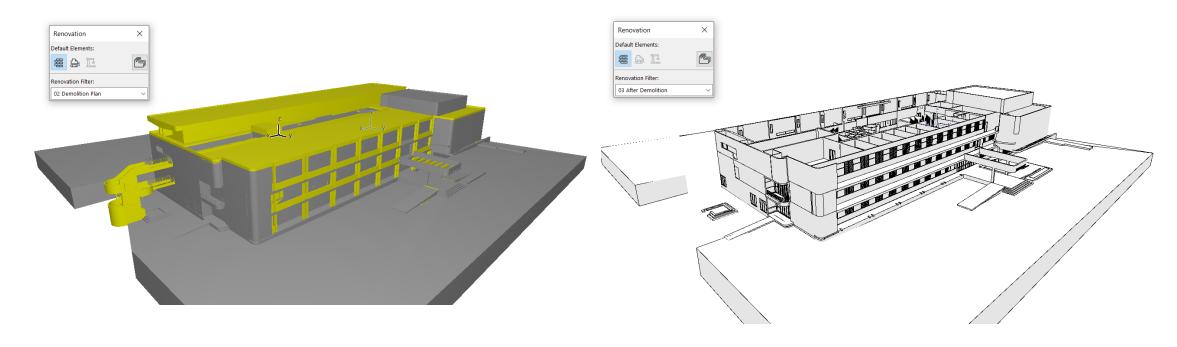




#### **RENOVATION TOOL**

#### To Be Demolished

#### **After Demolition**

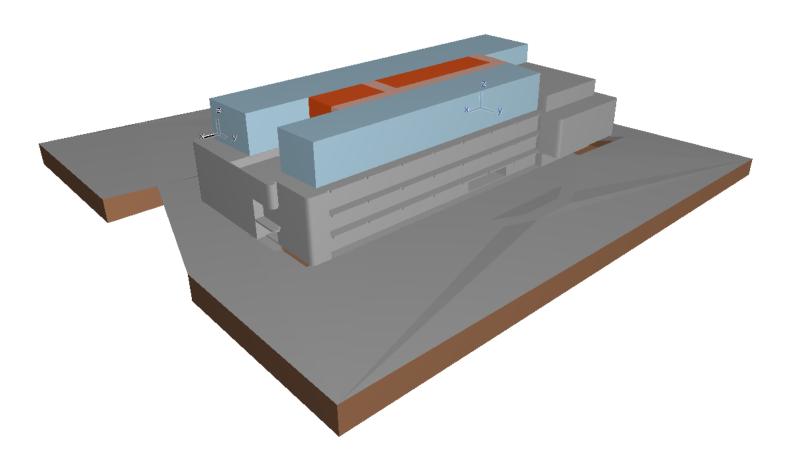








#### **PROPOSED ADDITION**









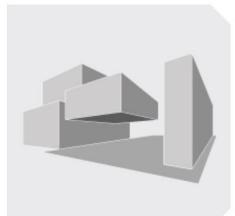
#### **AI VISUALIZER**

**Conceptual Model** 

Al Generated Image

**New Prompt: Wood** 

**New Prompt: Brick** 



Prompt

**Text Prompt** 

modern concrete residential\_





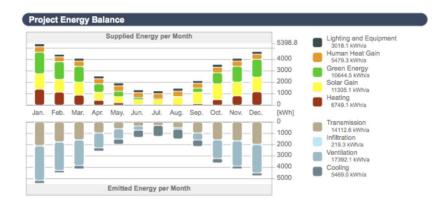


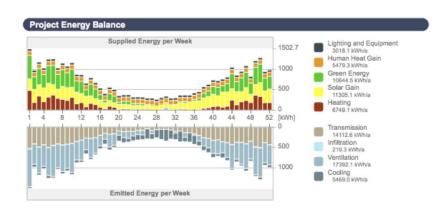




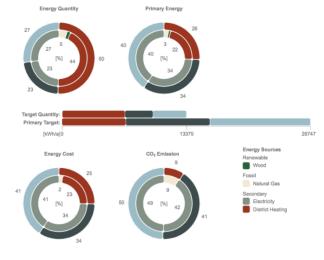


#### **ENERGY ANALYSIS**

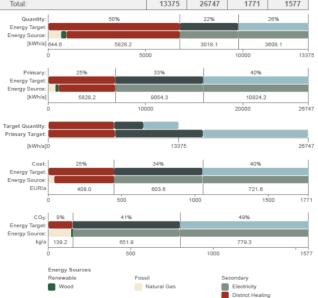




Energy				CO2
Target Name	Quantity	Primary	Cost	Emission
	kWh/a	kWh/a	EUR/a	kg/a
Heating	6749	6868	446	146
Cooling	0	0	0	0
Service Hot-Water	0	0	0	0
Ventilation Fans	3608	10824	721	779
Lighting & Appliances	3018	9054	603	651
Total:	13375	26747	1771	1577



Energy				
Target Name	Quantity	Primary	Cost	Emission
	kWh/a	kWh/a	EUR/a	kg/a
Heating	6749	6868	446	146
Cooling	0	0	0	0
Service Hot-Water	0	0	0	0
Ventilation Fans	3608	10824	721	779
Lighting & Appliances	3018	9054	603	651
Total:	13375	26747	1771	1577

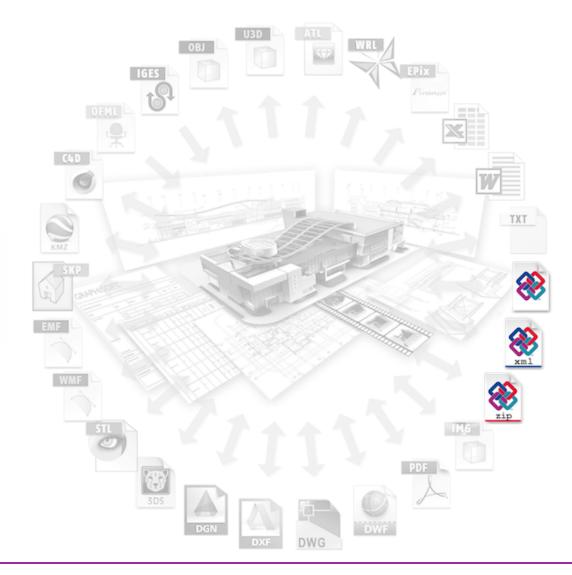








#### **CHANGE COORDINATION IN BCF**



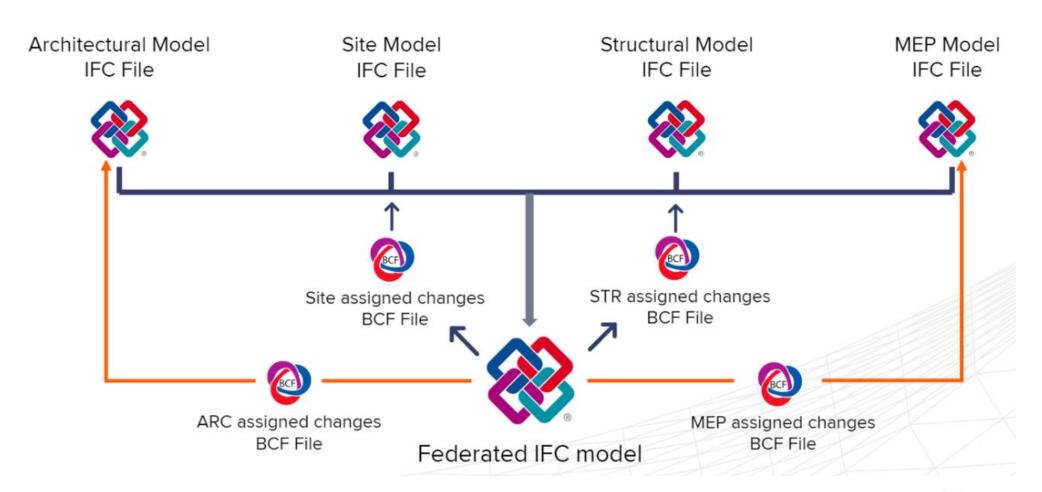








#### **CHANGE COORDINATION IN BCF**

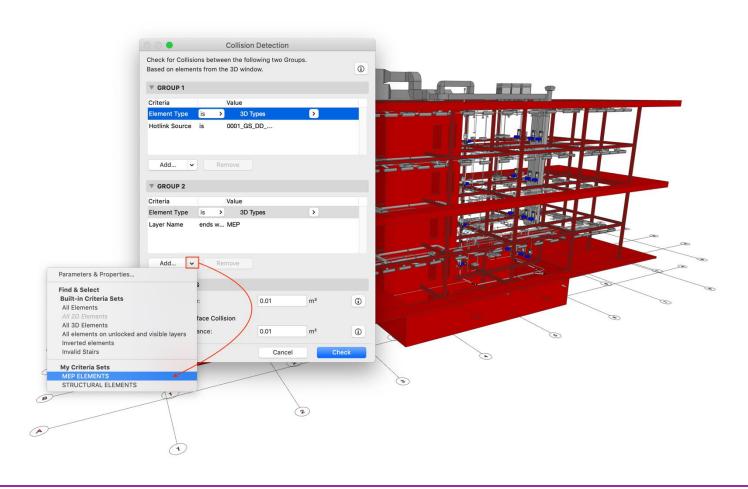








#### **COLLISION DETECTION**

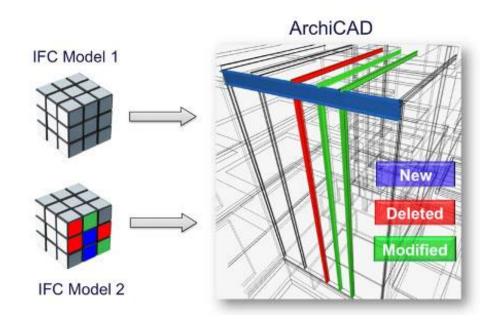


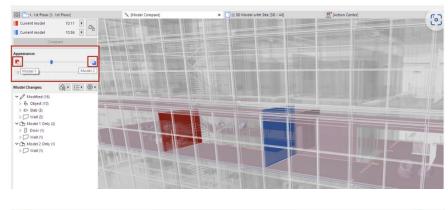


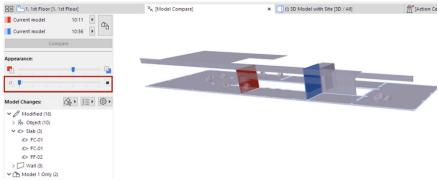




#### **MODEL COMPARISON**













#### **COMMUNICATE CONCEPT WITH CLIENT**







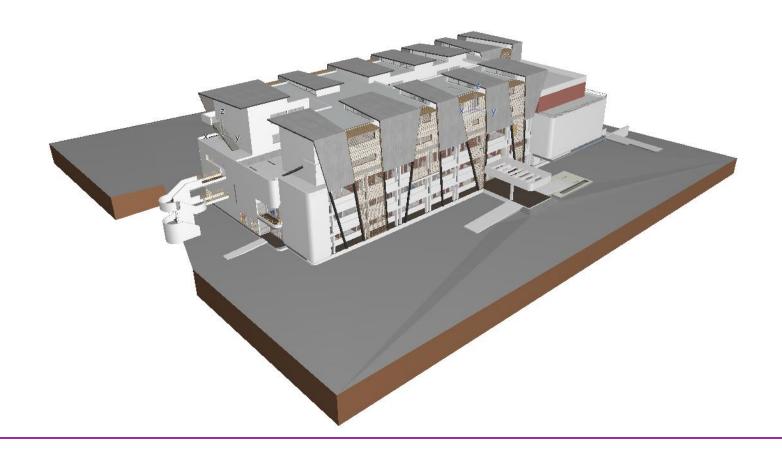








#### **Approved Concept**

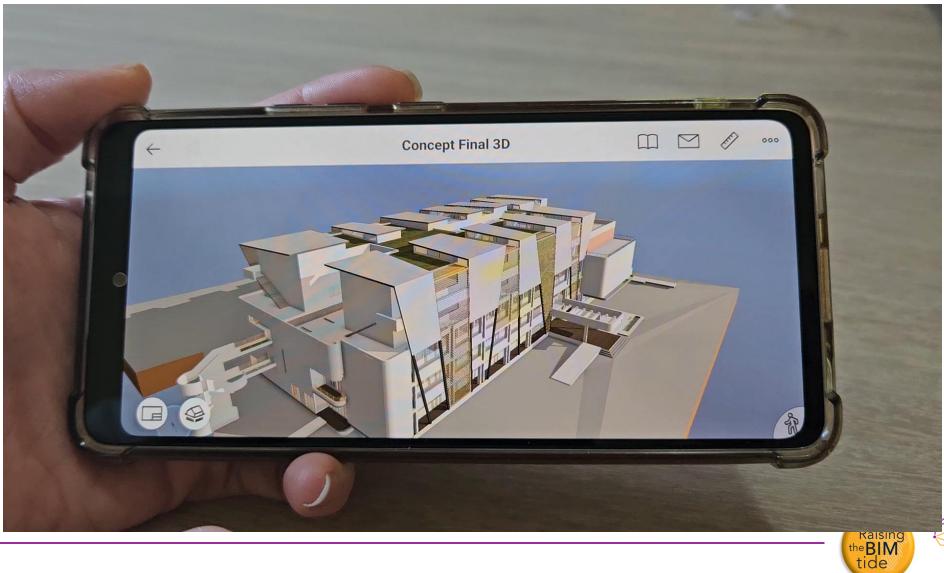










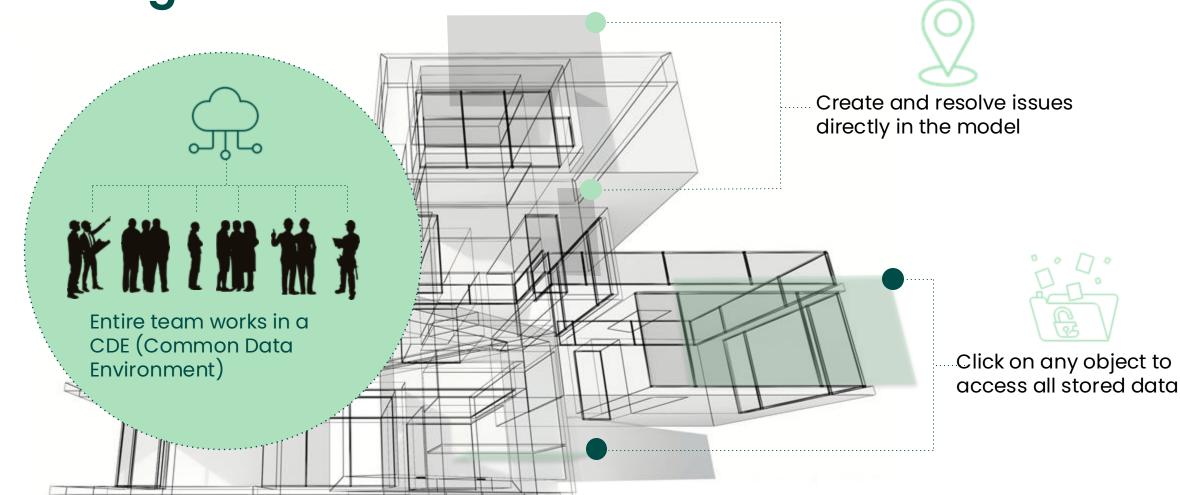


BIM Harambee . Africa



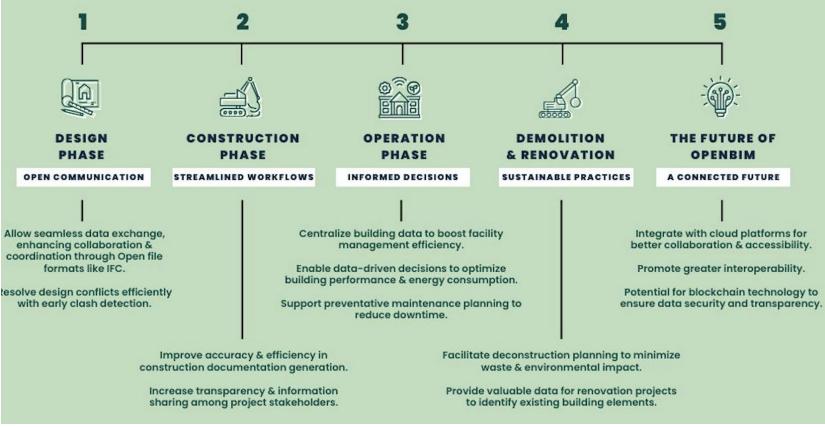


openBIM Common Data Environment (CDE) Reinventing communication and collaboration through visual and connected data



### From Design to Demolition: How openBIM Transforms Projects

openBIM is a collaborative approach to Building Information Modeling (BIM) that utilizes open standards and interoperable software. This approach brings many advantages to building projects throughout the entire lifecycle, such as fostering better communication, improved efficiency, and cost savings.





## .... offering reached full circle

With Catenda, the digital twin can now follow the entire lifecycle of a building

#### Catenda Hub

Catenda's Common Data Environment powerful cloud based, BIM enabled coordination tool



#### **Catenda** Site

Catenda Site puts the power of Catenda Hub on the construction site and can provide a segway for using Catenda in the asset management phase\_



#### Catenda Duo

A building operating system application enhanced by the power of BIM and visualization.



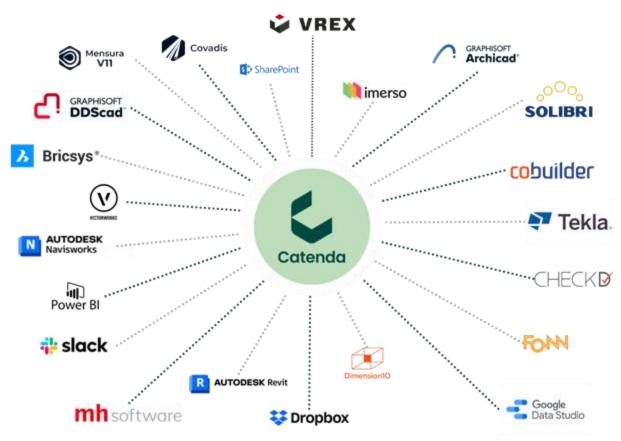
Design

Construction

Operations



## Connecting information, keeping everyone on the same (digital) page.





# For more information on openBIM, IFC, BCF etc



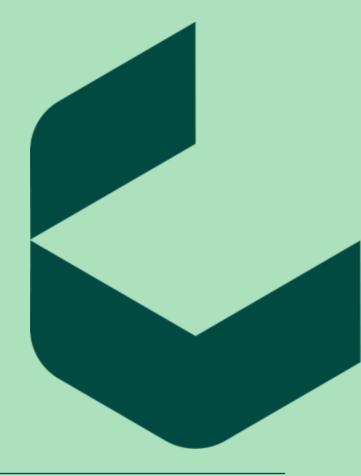
www.buildingsmart.org

www.agile.co.za

catenda@agile.co.za



## **Customer Success Story**





#### **Location: Mozambique**

**Project Sponsor: UN and World Bank** 

Team: Global

**Authoring Software: Revit, ArchiCAD** 

"In Catenda Hub, there's no way for them to revert to version 2 or 3. This aspect was crucial for me because it helped avoid having an electrical layout in the wrong architectural plan, which is a common issue."

Camilo Mogni – Project Technical Manager

## Efficient BIM Coordination across borders: The role of Catenda Hub on a global project







## BIM Work Stages

# Stage 4.1 Technical & Detail Design

YORK BROTHERS CONSTRUCTION

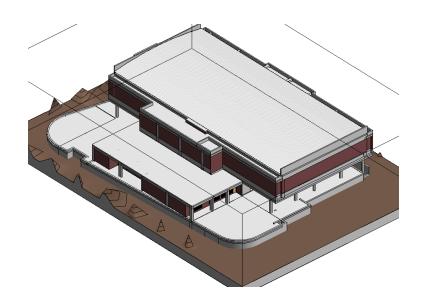
#### Stage 4 is so important they split it into 2.

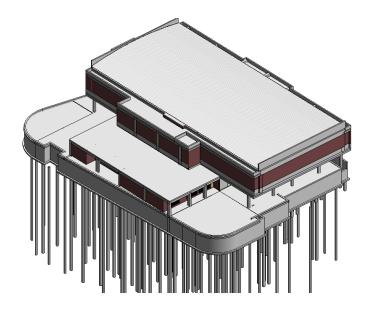
#### First we do the technical stuff

- 4.1 Prepare documentation sufficient for local authority submission: co-ordinate technical documentation with the **consultants** and complete primary co-ordination prepare specifications for the works review the costing and programme with the consultants obtain the client's authority and submit documents for approval
- 4.2 Complete construction documentation and proceed to call for tenders: obtain the client's authority to prepare documents to procure offers for the execution of the works obtain offers for the execution of the works evaluate offers and recommend on the award of the building contract prepare the contract documentation (and arrange the signing of the building contract)







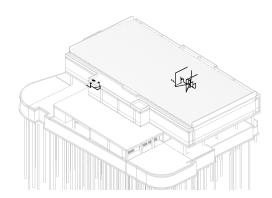


#### ARCH VS. STRUCTURAL

- 4.1 Prepare documentation sufficient for local authority submission: co-ordinate technical documentation with the **consultants** and complete primary co-ordination prepare specifications for the works review the costing and programme with the consultants obtain the client's authority and submit documents for approval
- 4.2 Complete construction documentation and proceed to call for tenders: obtain the client's authority to prepare documents to procure offers for the execution of the works obtain offers for the execution of the works evaluate offers and recommend on the award of the building contract prepare the contract documentation (and arrange the signing of the building contract)

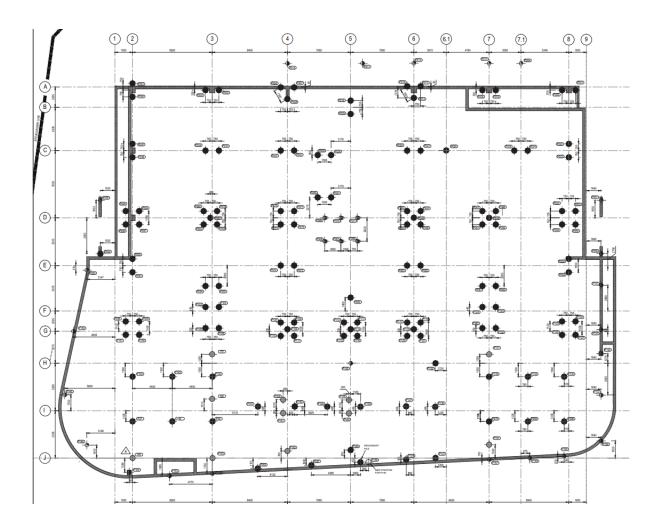






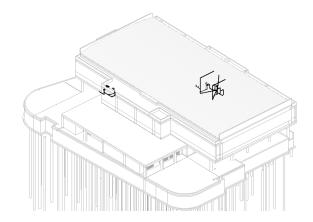
## ARCH VS. STRUCTURAL VS. WET SERVICES

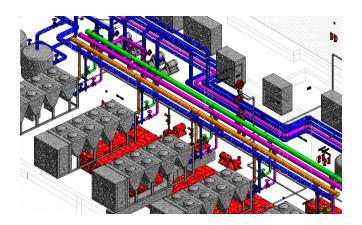
- 4.1 Prepare documentation sufficient for local authority submission: co-ordinate technical documentation with the **consultants** and complete primary co-ordination prepare specifications for the works review the costing and programme with the consultants obtain the client's authority and submit documents for approval
- 4.2 Complete construction documentation and proceed to call for tenders: obtain the client's authority to prepare documents to procure offers for the execution of the works obtain offers for the execution of the works evaluate offers and recommend on the award of the building contract prepare the contract documentation (and arrange the signing of the building contract)





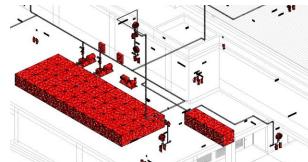






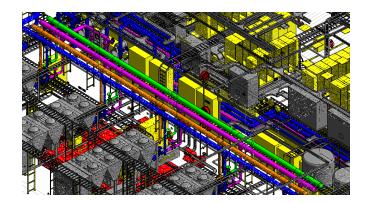
#### ARCH VS. STRUCTURAL VS. WET SERVICES VS. FIRE VS. MECHANICAL VS.

#### **ELECTRICAL**



Stage 4: Documentation and procurement

- 4.1 Prepare documentation sufficient for local authority submission: co-ordinate technical documentation with the **consultants** and complete primary co-ordination prepare specifications for the works review the costing and programme with the consultants obtain the client's authority and submit documents for approval
- 4.2 Complete construction documentation and proceed to call for tenders: obtain the client's authority to prepare documents to procure offers for the execution of the works obtain offers for the execution of the works evaluate offers and recommend on the award of the building contract prepare the contract documentation (and arrange the signing of the building contract)







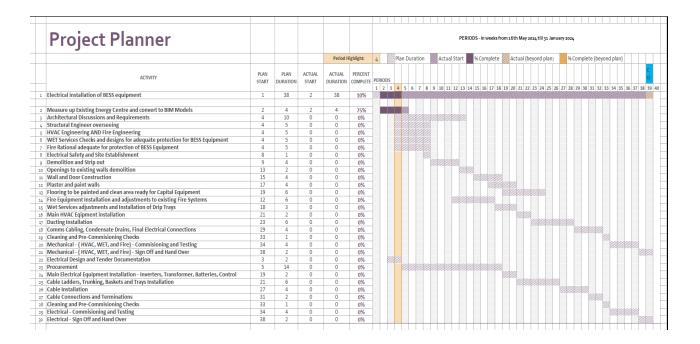


#### That's a nice price, But how long will I wait.

#### Stage 4: Documentation and procurement

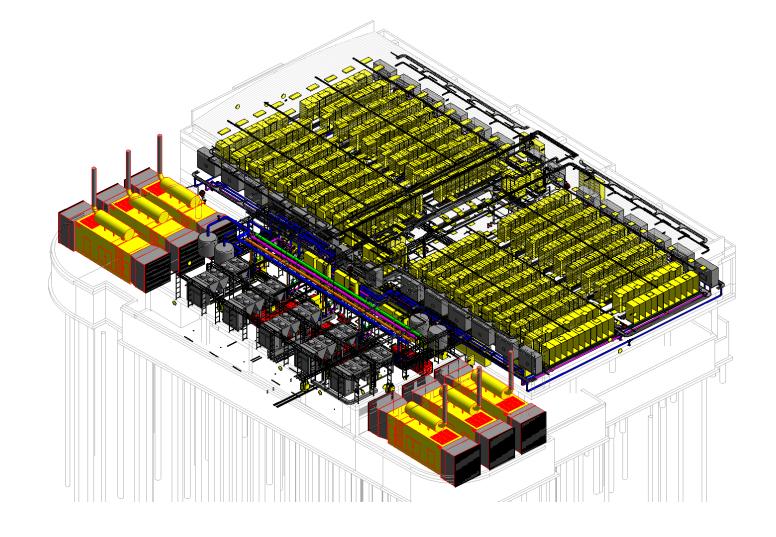
- 4.1 Prepare documentation sufficient for local authority submission: co-ordinate technical documentation with the **consultants** and complete primary co-ordination prepare specifications for the works review the costing and programme with the consultants obtain the client's authority and submit documents for approval
- 4.2 Complete construction documentation and proceed to call for tenders: obtain the client's authority to prepare documents to procure offers for the execution of the works obtain offers for the execution of the works evaluate offers and recommend on the award of the building contract prepare the contract documentation (and arrange the signing of the building contract)

#### Check the Madiba's! R's R's R's





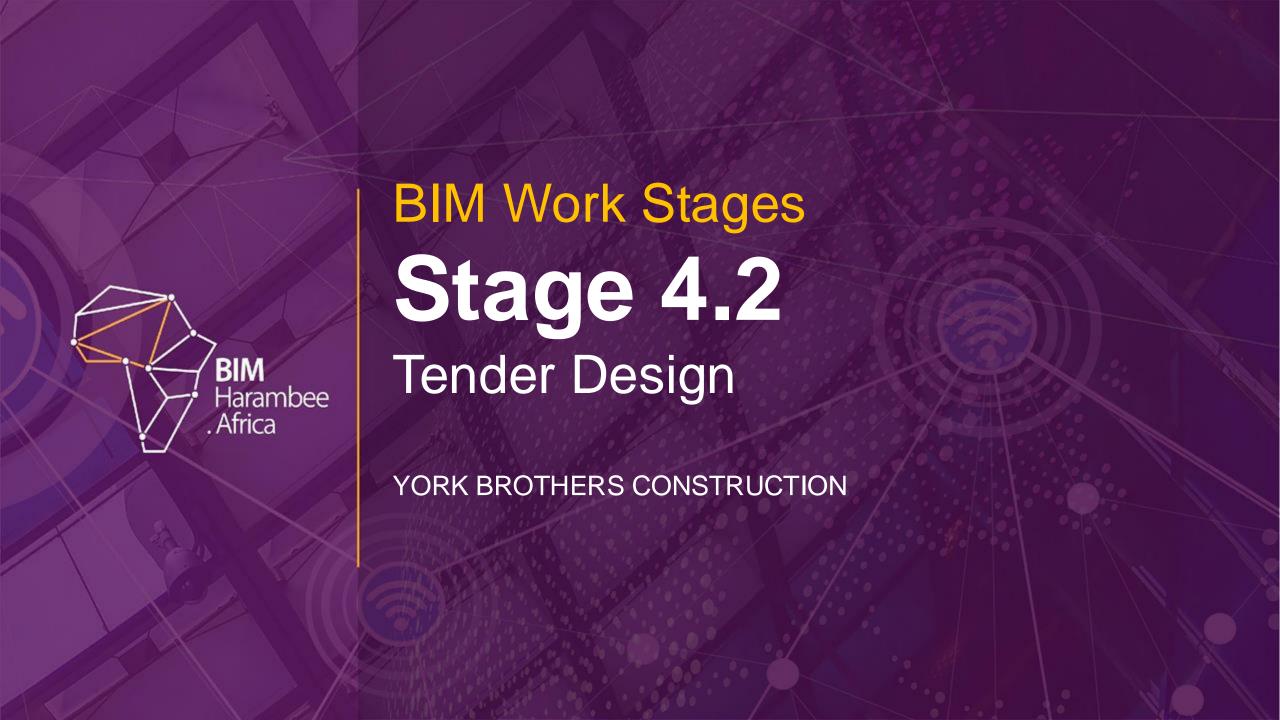




SHO SHO! We final got through the toughest part! - Stage 4.1







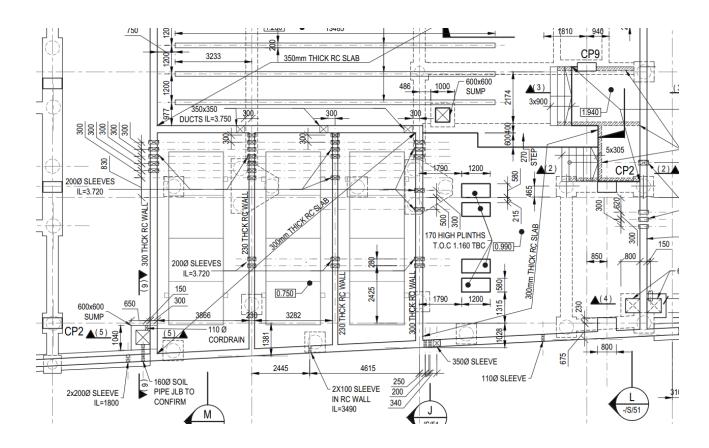
#### Stage 4 is so important they split it into 2.

Secondly, we get to do it all again, but with finesse this time.

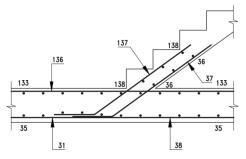
- 4.1 Prepare documentation sufficient for local authority submission: co-ordinate technical documentation with the **consultants** and complete primary co-ordination prepare specifications for the works review the costing and programme with the consultants obtain the client's authority and submit documents for approval
- 4.2 Complete construction documentation and proceed to call for tenders: obtain the client's authority to prepare documents to procure offers for the execution of the works obtain offers for the execution of the works evaluate offers and recommend on the award of the building contract prepare the contract documentation (and arrange the signing of the building contract)



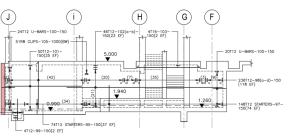




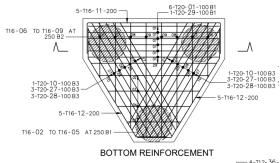
- 4.1 Prepare documentation sufficient for local authority submission: co-ordinate technical documentation with the **consultants** and complete primary co-ordination prepare specifications for the works review the costing and programme with the consultants obtain the client's authority and submit documents for approval
- 4.2 Complete construction documentation and proceed to call for tenders: obtain the client's authority to prepare documents to procure offers for the execution of the works obtain offers for the execution of the works evaluate offers and recommend on the award of the building contract prepare the contract documentation (and arrange the signing of the building contract)

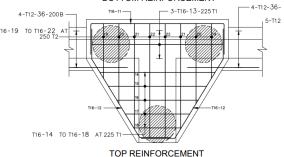


SECTION G-G 1:25



ELEVATION OF WALL 9











- 4.1 Prepare documentation sufficient for local authority submission: co-ordinate technical documentation with the **consultants** and complete primary co-ordination prepare specifications for the works review the costing and programme with the consultants obtain the client's authority and submit documents for approval
- 4.2 Complete construction documentation and proceed to call for tenders: obtain the client's authority to prepare documents to procure offers for the execution of the works obtain offers for the execution of the works evaluate offers and recommend on the award of the building contract prepare the contract documentation (and arrange the signing of the building contract)







- 4.1 Prepare documentation sufficient for local authority submission: co-ordinate technical documentation with the **consultants** and complete primary co-ordination prepare specifications for the works review the costing and programme with the consultants obtain the client's authority and submit documents for approval
- 4.2 Complete construction documentation and proceed to call for tenders: obtain the client's authority to prepare documents to procure offers for the execution of the works obtain offers for the execution of the works evaluate offers and recommend on the award of the building contract prepare the contract documentation (and arrange the signing of the building contract)

TENDERS RECEIVED					
Contractor A			Contractor B	Contractor C	
R	100 000 000,00	R	105 000 000,00	R	95 000 000,00







- 4.1 Prepare documentation sufficient for local authority submission: co-ordinate technical documentation with the **consultants** and complete primary co-ordination prepare specifications for the works review the costing and programme with the consultants obtain the client's authority and submit documents for approval
- 4.2 Complete construction documentation and proceed to call for tenders: obtain the client's authority to prepare documents to procure offers for the execution of the works obtain offers for the execution of the works evaluate offers and recommend on the award of the building contract prepare the contract documentation (and arrange the signing of the building contract)

TENDERS RECEIVED				
	Contractor A	Contractor B	Contractor C	
R	100 000 000,00	R 105 000 000,00	R 95 000 000,00	

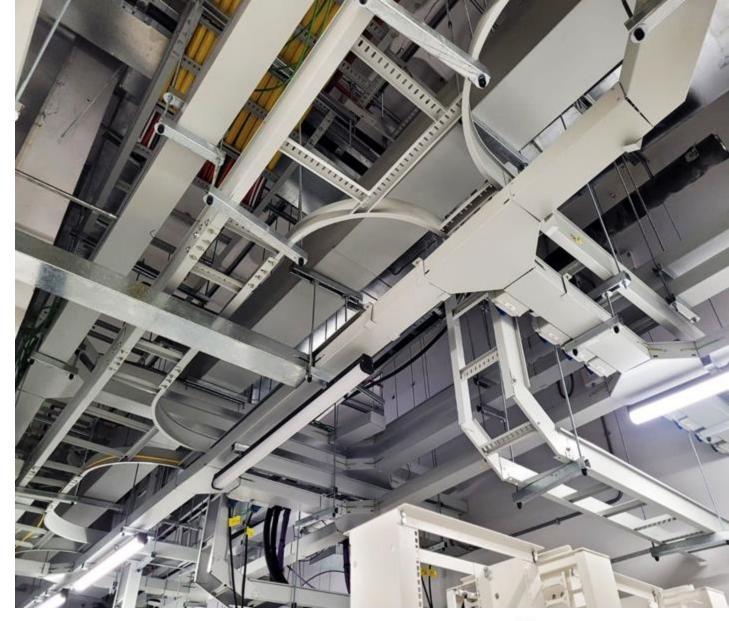
S	TENDERS RECEIVED				
	Contractor A	Contractor B	Contractor C		
R	99 000 000,00	R 100 000 000,00	R 100 000 000,00		







- 4.1 Prepare documentation sufficient for local authority submission: co-ordinate technical documentation with the consultants and complete primary co-ordination prepare specifications for the works review the costing and programme with the consultants obtain the client's authority and submit documents for approval
- 4.2 Complete construction documentation and proceed to call for tenders: obtain the client's authority to prepare documents to procure offers for the execution of the works obtain offers for the execution of the works evaluate offers and recommend on the award of the building contract prepare the contract documentation (and arrange the signing of the building contract)







### **THANK YOU!**



**CONTACT US** 

EMAIL: NATHAN@YORKBROS.CO.ZA

TEL: 076 0523 065



## BIM Work Stages

# Stage 5 Manufacture & Construction

OPENSPACE, BAKER BAYNES



Jaco Barnard, Managing Director, Agile Business Technology

# OpenSpace Automates 360 Documentation & Analytics

#### **HOW IT WORKS**



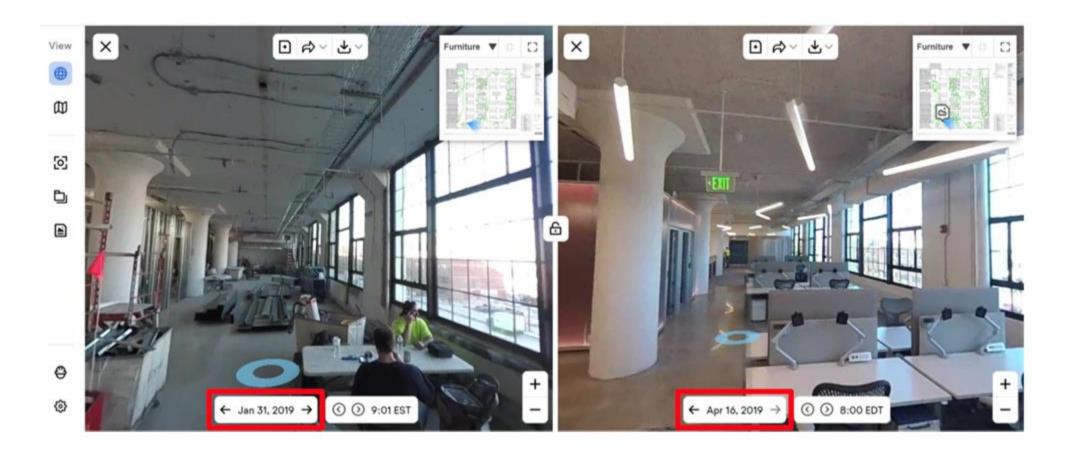
A wearable 360 camera and mobile app (iOS and Android supported).

OpenSpace Vision Engine processes, organizes, and securely stores the data

Browser-based virtual jobsite viewer. Integrated with project management software.



# See What Was There Today, Yesterday, a Week Ago, or Even Five Years Ago



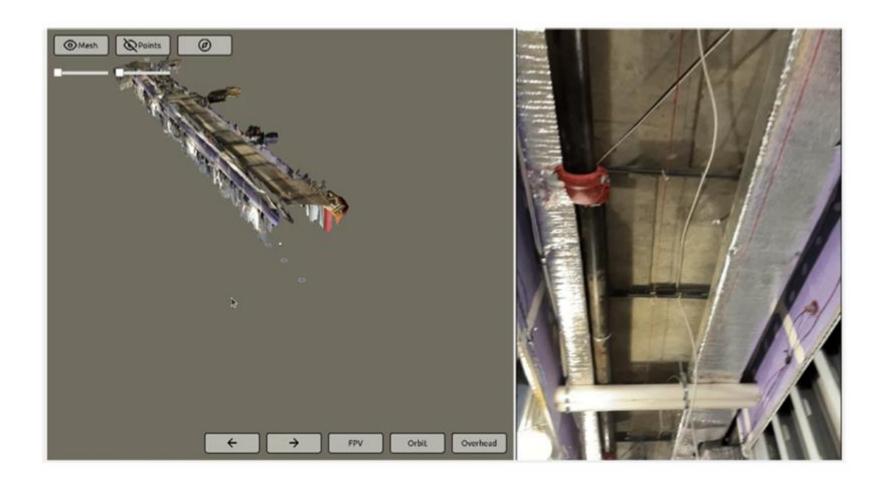


# Compare Actual Site Conditions to Your 3D Model





# 3D Scanning with Smart Phones





Level 2 0

×

#### University of Pretoria / Boukunde

View







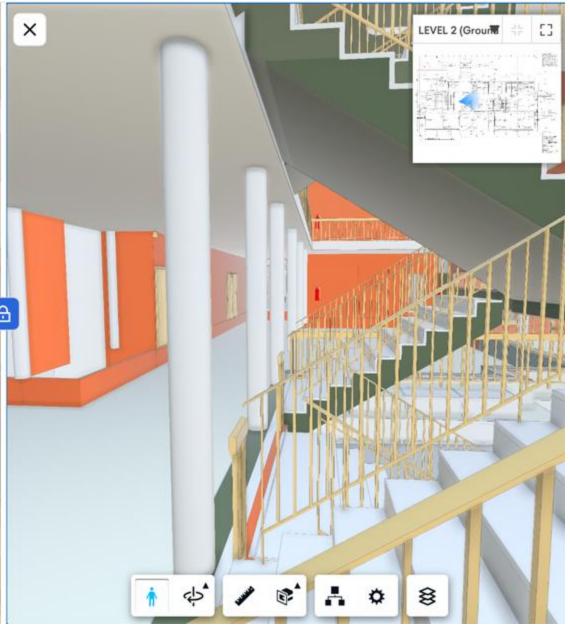






• 4

LEVEL 2 (Ground







# Three Pillars of 360 Jobsite Capture



Tap Start Walk like Normal Tap Stop 30 minutes or less from upload to view

If you can use Google Street View you can use OpenSpace











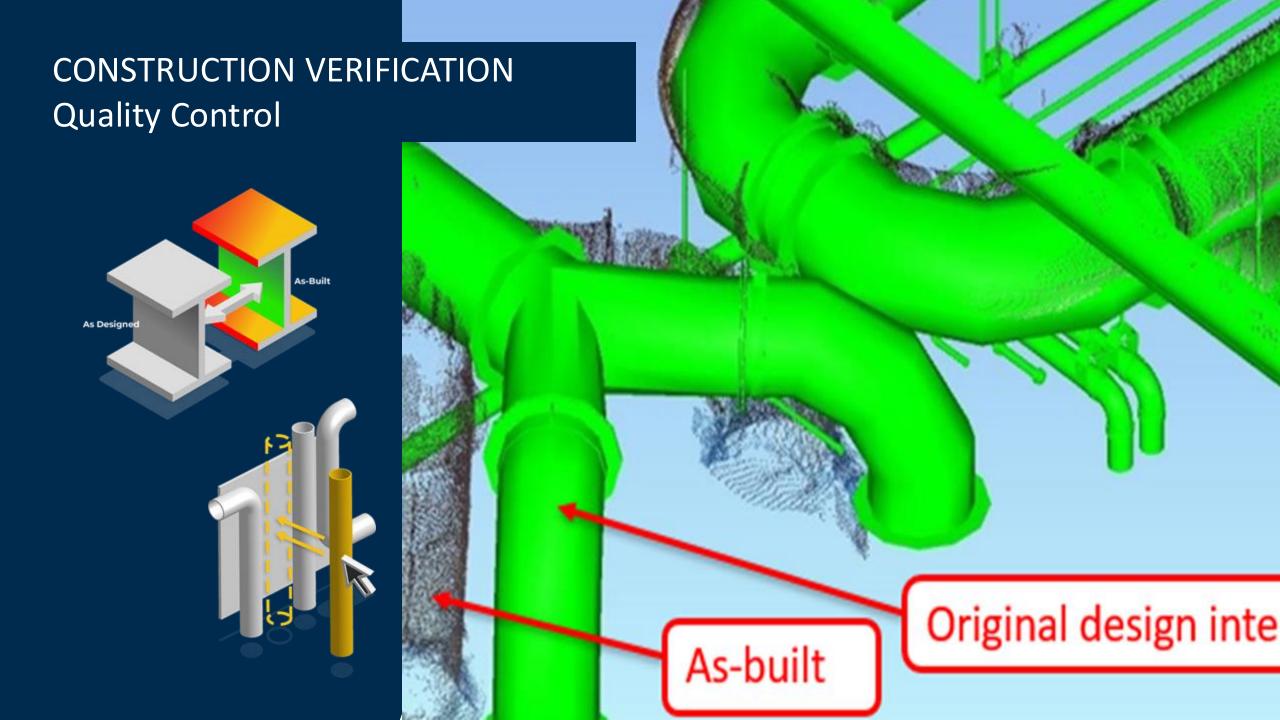




#### LEAVE NO ROOM FOR INTERPRETATION



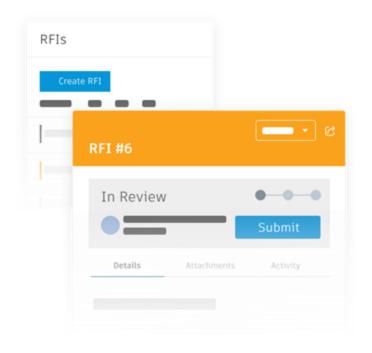


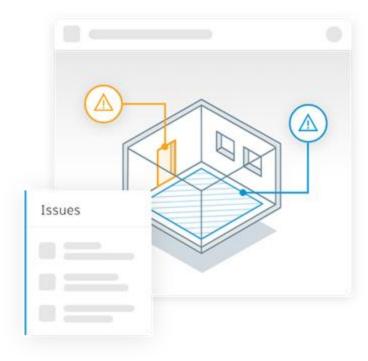


#### QUALITY INSPECTIONS

# CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT MANAGE AND TRACK CONSTRUCTION ISSUES & CHANGES

3 0	-1 - Concrete	Pre Pour	Checklist	
	Pre Pour     Location of po		ion	
	1. Forms at 2.1 Verify location Pass 2.2 Verify formwood Pass	n, dimensions a	nd grades are as required.	

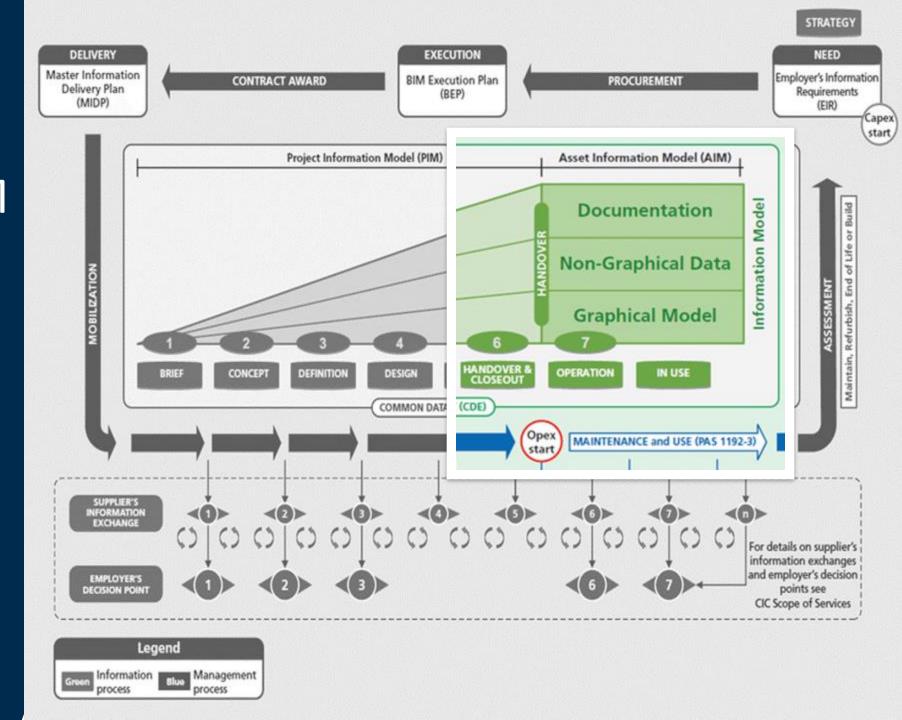






# BIM

#### From PIM - AIM



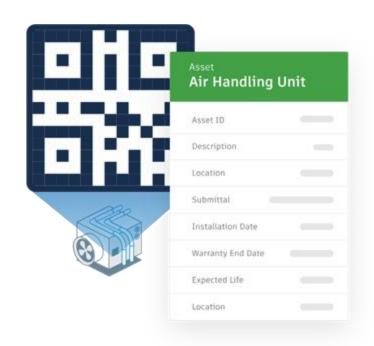
#### **COMMISSIONING**

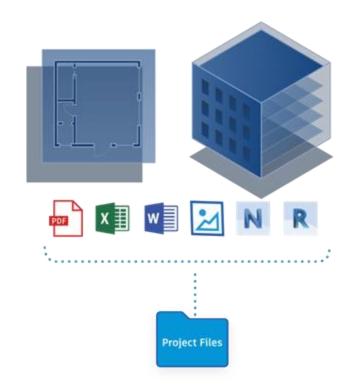
Access asset data and resolve defects

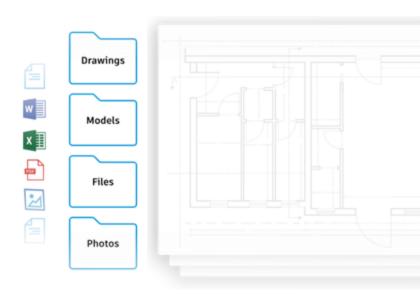
# GENERATE TURNOVER DOCUMENTATION

That meets InformationRequirements

# DELIVER ACCURATE AS-BUILTS

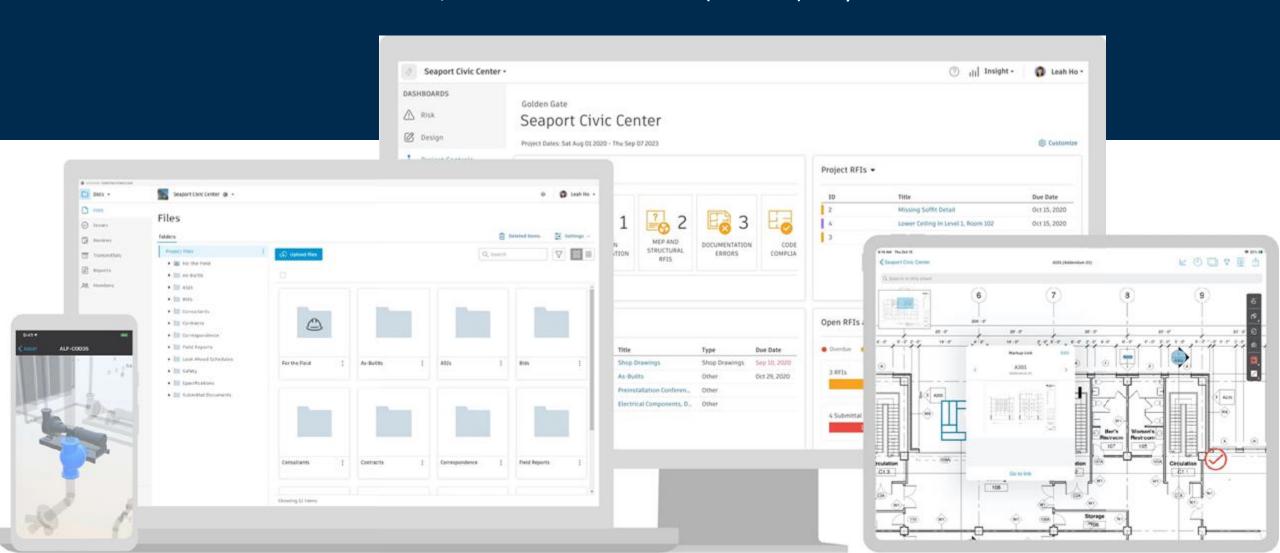






# COMMON DATA ENVIRONMENT

- Structured information, that someone can find (and use) 10 years down the line





#### **BIM**

Supplies detailed information about built assets.



#### **GIS**

Provides information about assets in the context of the *built* and *natural environment*.



#### Geography and Design

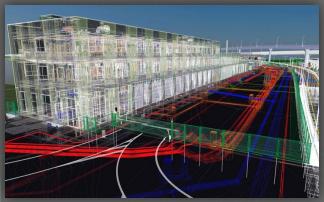
An Integrated and Holistic Approach

#### CONTEXT



City Information Models

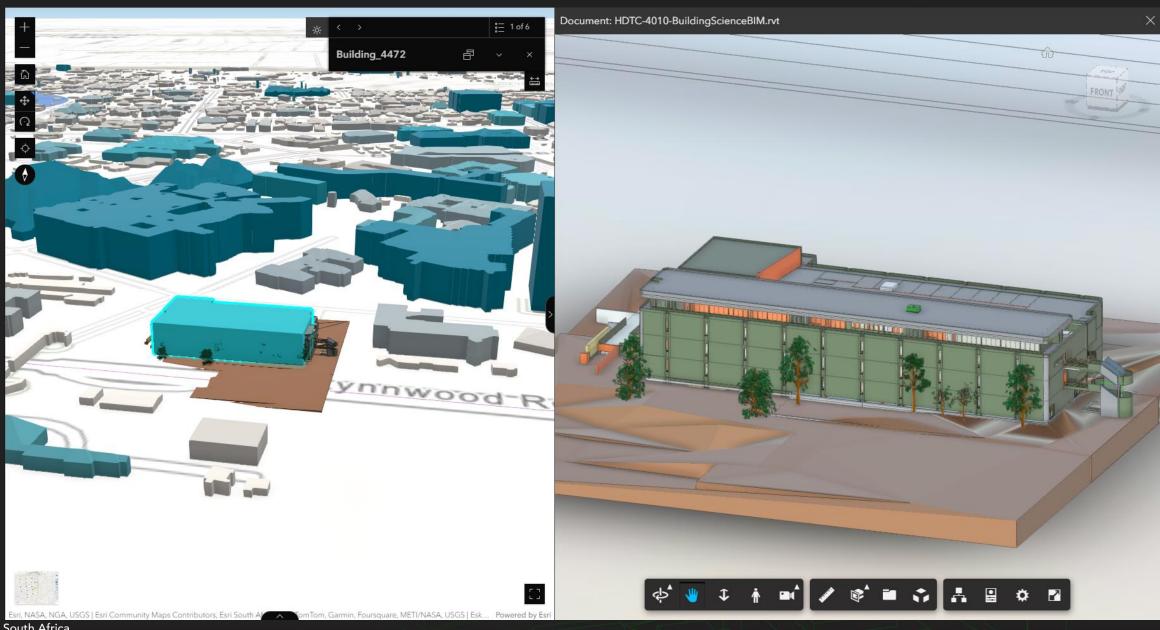
#### CONTENT



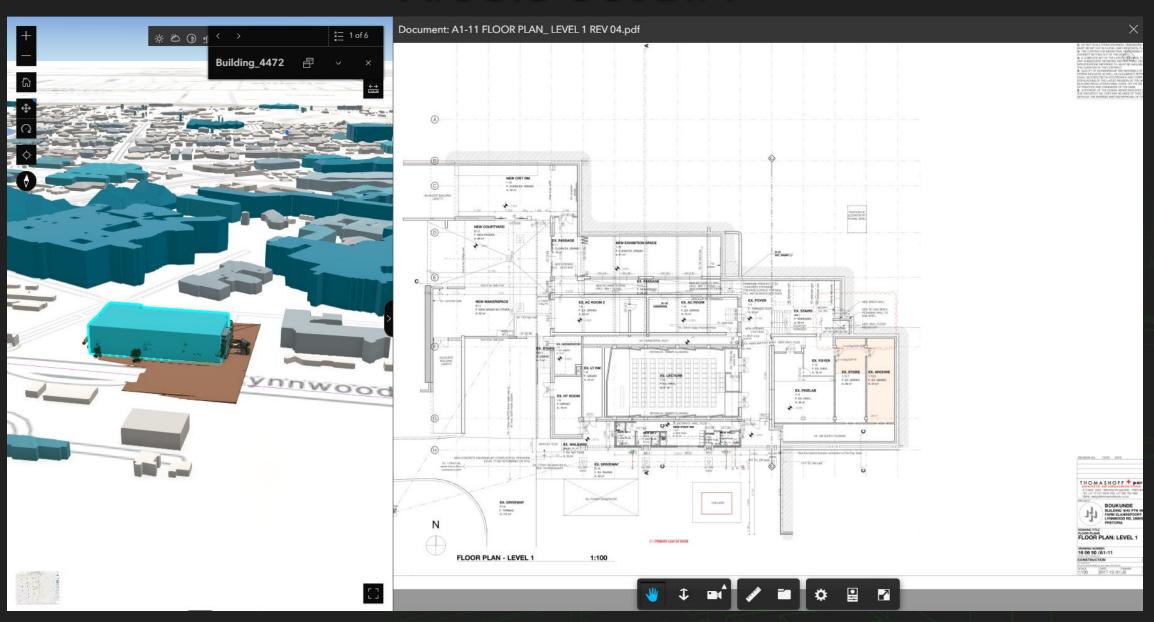
**Building Information Models** 

Geography Provides the Common Language for Collaborating

## ArcGIS GeoBIM



## ArcGIS GeoBIM

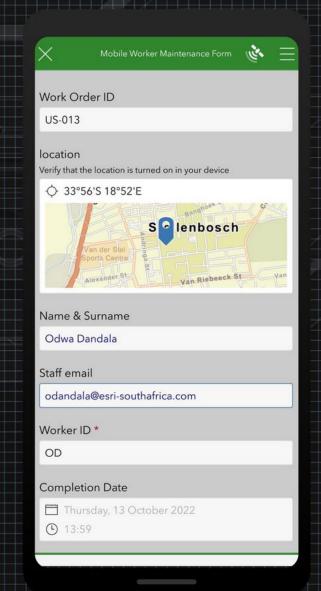


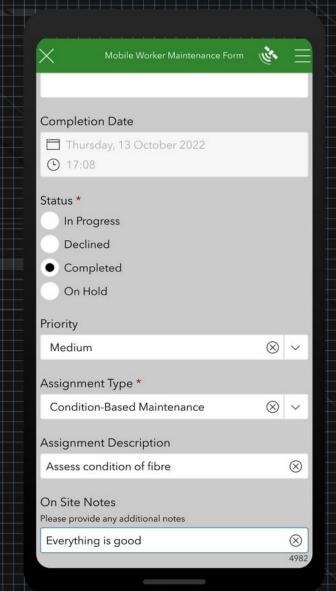
## Safety Planning

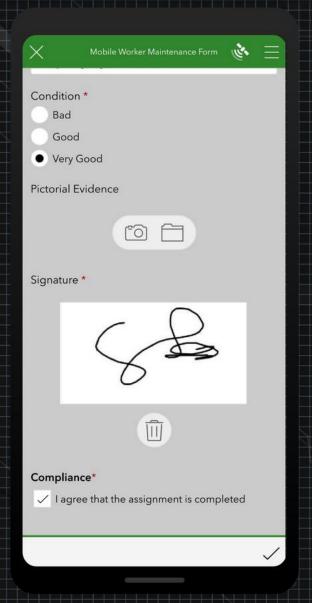
Fire Decision System Based on BIM & GIS ⊗ Rescue Stimulation Q 😘 search for items inside the building 00 00 21 / Quick Navigation / West entrance Fire location Your location East entrance North entrance Point2 location one location two location three

#### **CAMPUS FIELD WORK MOBILE**

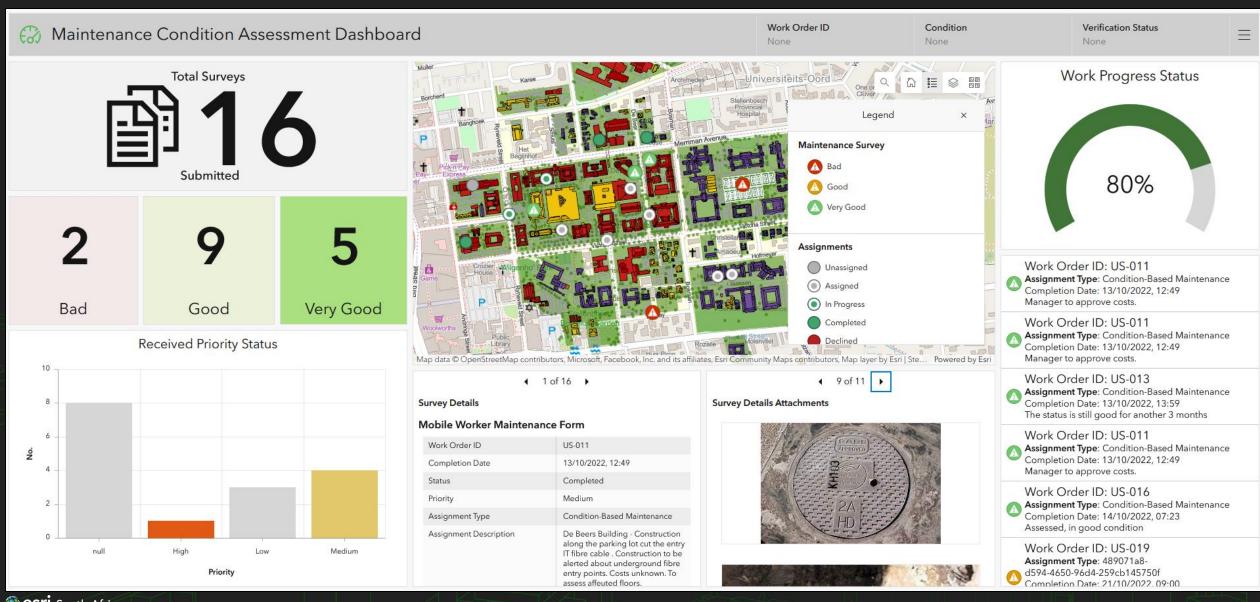




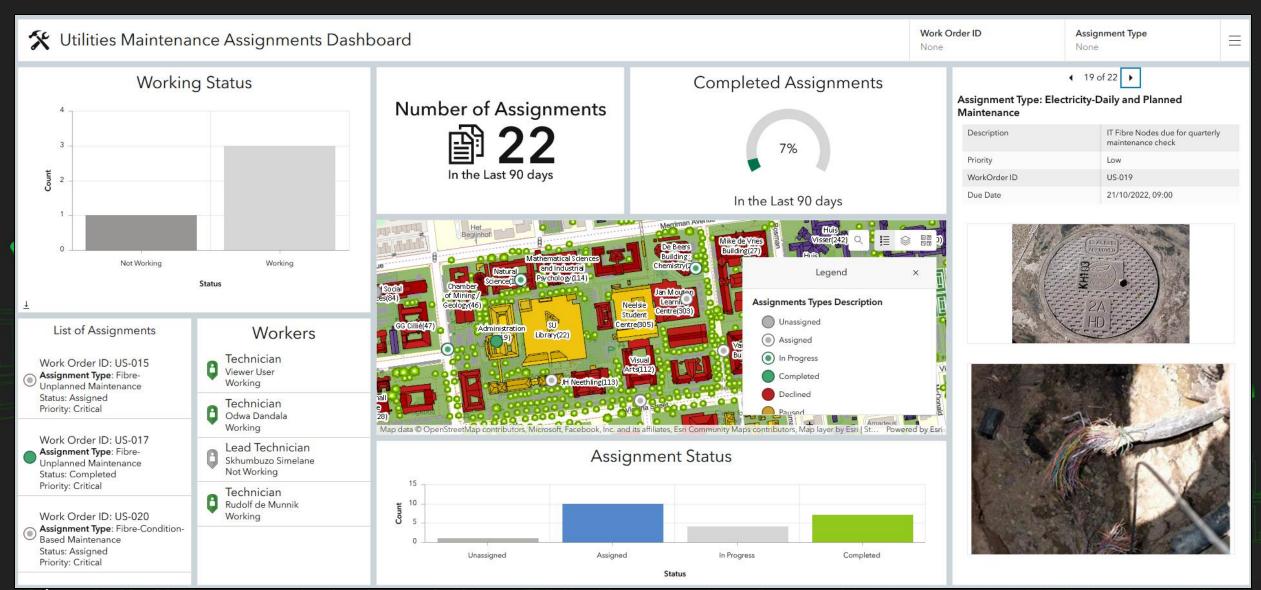




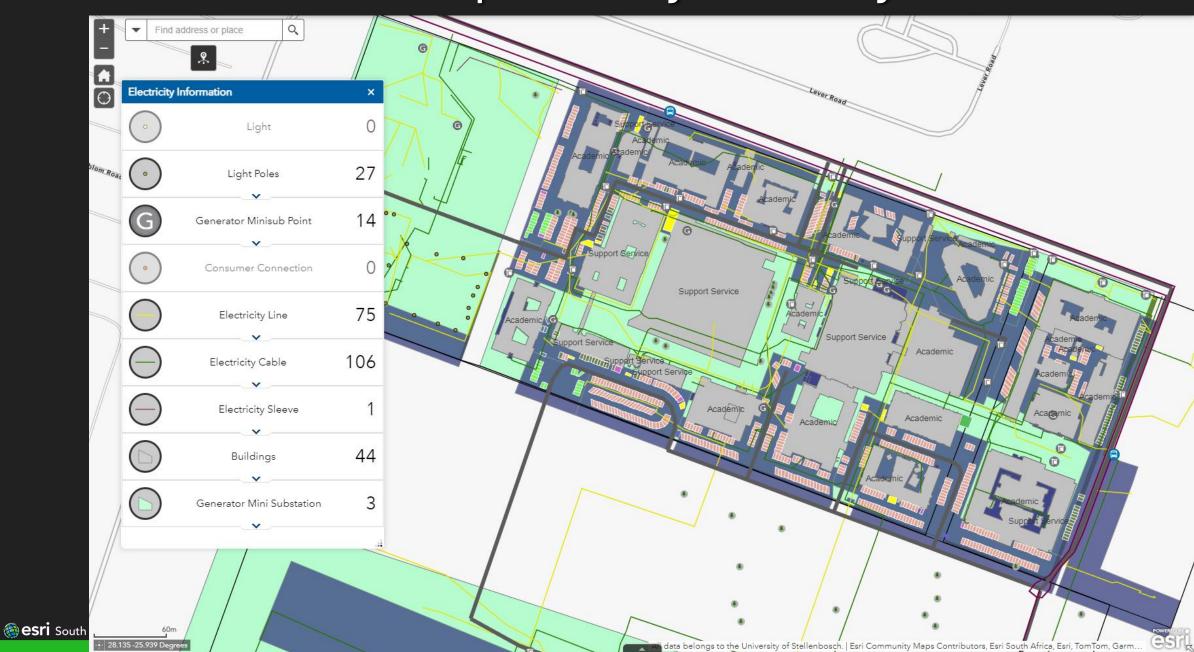
## Campus Operational Management



# Campus Utility Maintenance Management



# Campus Utility Inventory

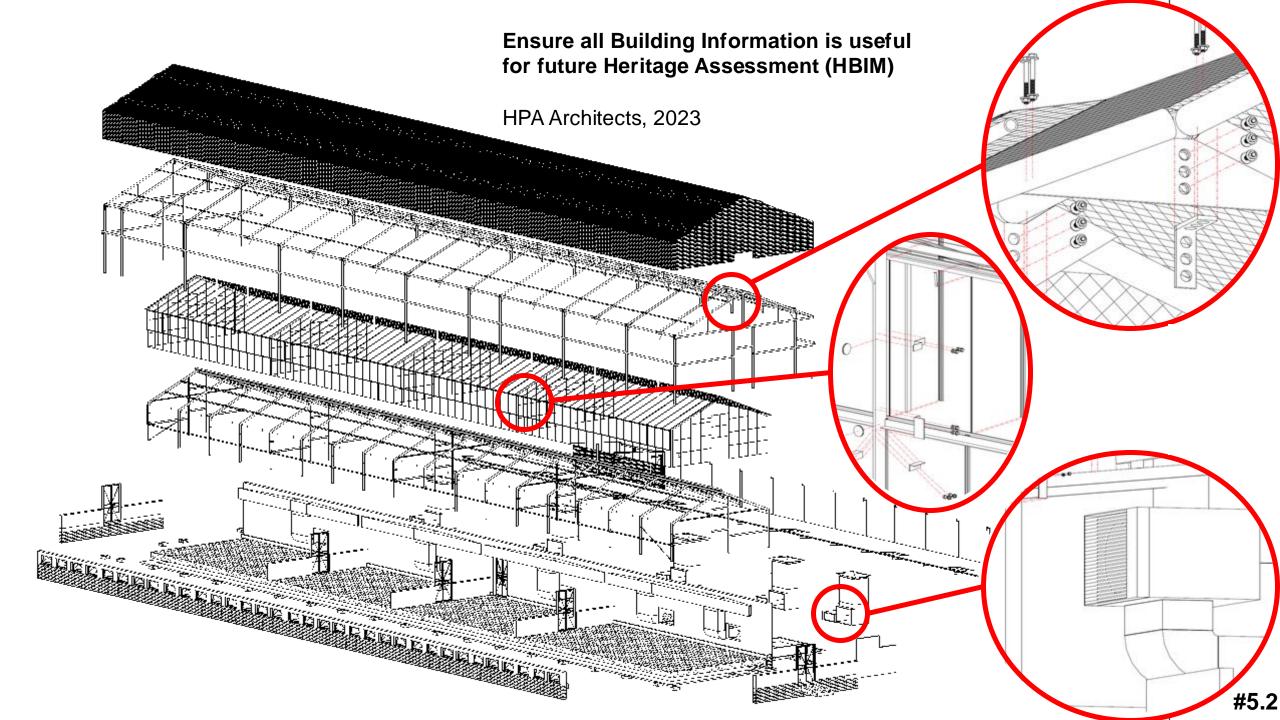


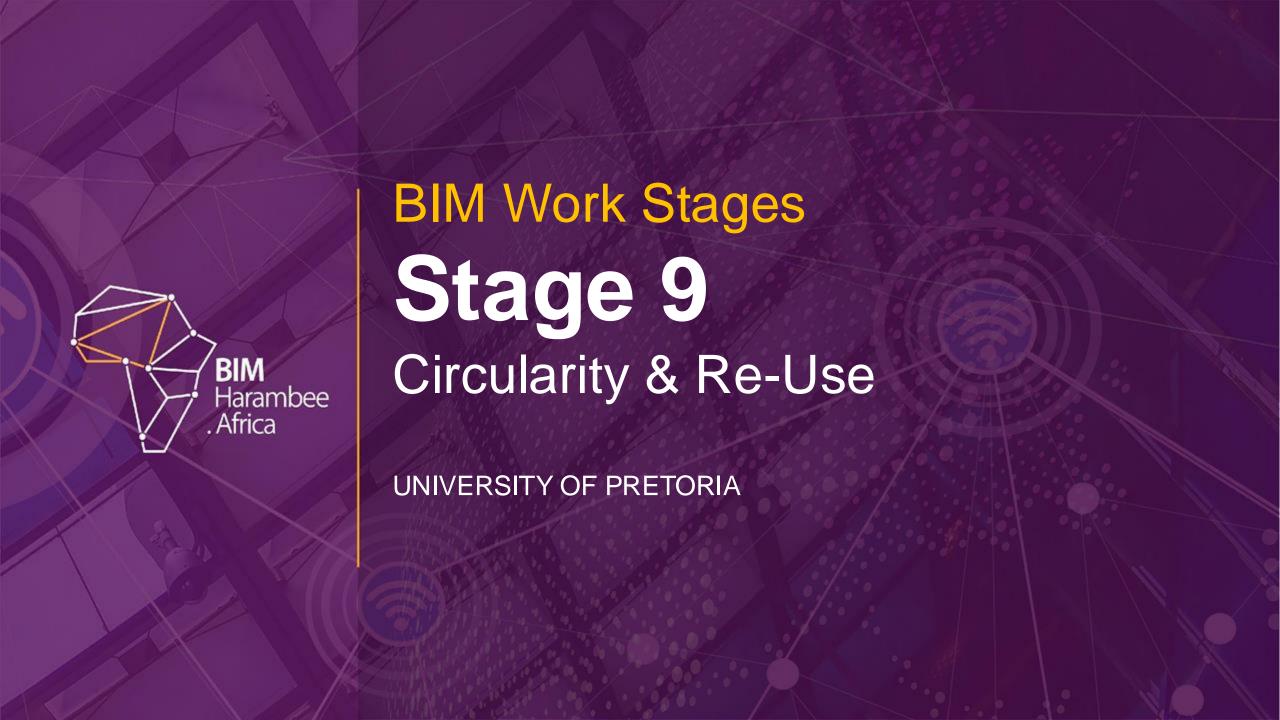


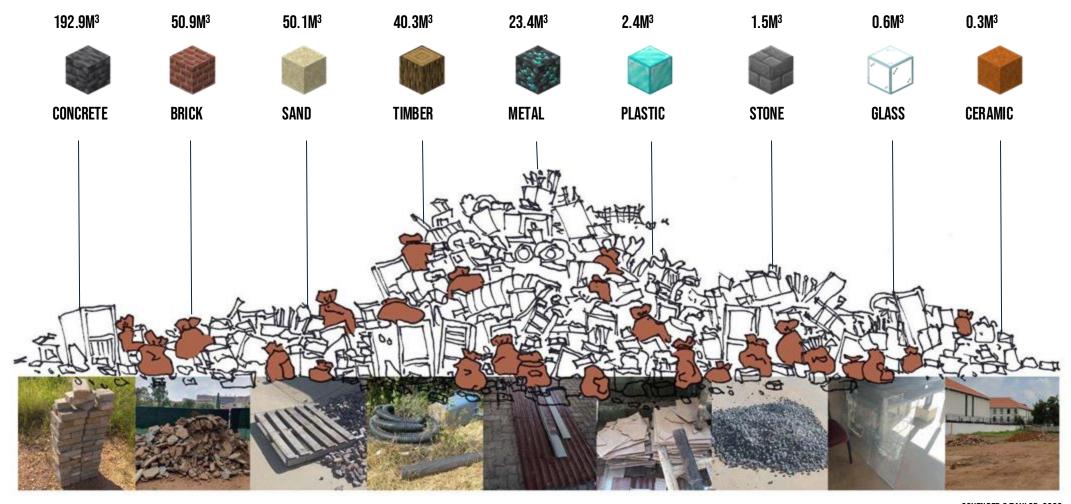
# BIM Work Stages

# Stage 8 Heritage or Decommissioning

UNIVERSITY OF PRETORIA







GOVENDER & TAYLOR, 2023 Future cities studio, department of architecture, 2023

# Ensure that Built Environment <u>Information</u> contributes to Circularity in the future

